

# Kandula Srinivasa Reddy Memorial College of Engineering (Autonomous)

Kadapa-516003. AP

(Approved by AICTE, Affiliated to JNTUA, Ananthapuramu, Accredited by NAAC)

(An ISO 9001-2008 Certified Institution)

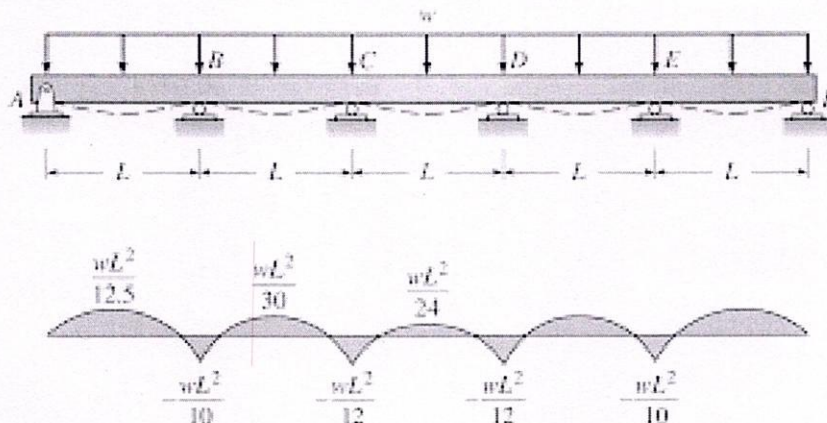
Department of Civil Engineering



Certification Course

on

Design of continuous beams using Microsoft Excel spread sheets



**Course Instructor:**

Prof. G. Sreenivasa Reddy, Professor, Civil Engg. Dept., KSRMCE

**Course Coordinators:**

U. Arun Kumar and C. Neelima, Assistant Professor, Civil Engg. Dept., KSRMCE





# K.S.R.M. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)

Kadapa, Andhra Pradesh, India- 516 003

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An ISO 14001:2004 & 9001: 2015 Certified Institution

Lr./KSRMCE/CE/2020-21/

Date: 01-09-2020

**From**

U. Arun Kumar and C. Neelima,  
Asst. Professor,  
Dept. of Civil Engineering,  
KSRMCE (A),  
Kadapa.

**To**

The Principal,  
KSRMCE (A),  
Kadapa.

**Sub:** Permission to Conduct Certificate Course – Reg.

Respected Sir,

The Department of Civil Engineering is planning to offer a certification course on Design of continuous beams using Microsoft Excel spread sheets for B. Tech. students of Civil Engineering. The course will start on 07<sup>th</sup> - 09 - 2020 and the course will run for a total number of 30 hours. In this regard, I am requesting you to accept the proposal to conduct certification course.

Thanking you

Yours faithfully

(U. Arun Kumar & C. Neelima)

*Permitted  
V.S.S. Murthy*





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Cr./KSRMCE/CE/2020-21/

Date: 02/09/2020

## *Circular*

The Department of Civil Engineering is offering a certification course on Design of continuous beams using Microsoft Excel spread sheets. The course will start from 07-09-2020 to 21-09-20 and the course will run for a total number of 30 hours. In this regard, interested students of Civil Engineering are required to register for the Certification Course. The registration link is given below.

<https://docs.google.com/forms/f/g/lsQkfofgvUfjef5I22w8kcLIQEdky61sop7Mhdc97n6GsR34skdmfi10w/vi ewform>

The Course Coordinator  
U Arun Kumar & C Neelima,  
Assistant Professor,  
Department of Civil Engg.- KSRMCE.

*U. S. S. M. W. L. Y.*

**Principal**

**PRINCIPAL  
K.S.R.M. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING  
KADAPA - 516 003. (A.P.)**

Cc to:

The Director, KSRMCE

The HoD-Civil, KSRMCE

IQAC-KSRMCE





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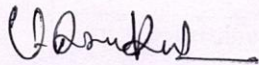
## Department of Civil Engineering

Registration list of Certification course on  
Design of continuous beams using Microsoft Excel spread sheets

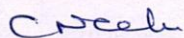
Sl. No.	Student Roll No.	Student Name	Mail ID
1	189Y1A0126	Venkata Jithendhar Reddy Duddekunta	189Y1A0126@ksrmce.ac.in
2	189Y1A0132	Lakshmi Prasad Reddy Guddila	189Y1A0132@ksrmce.ac.in
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Coordinator





HoD-Civil Engg.

Head  
Department of Civil Engineering  
K.S.R.M. College of Engineering  
(Autonomous)  
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## Syllabus of Certification Course

**Course Name: Design of continuous beams using Microsoft Excel spread sheets**

**Duration: 30 Hours**

### MODULE I:

Flexibility Method of Analysis- Continuous beams with both ends fixed, one end fixed, both ends hinged, one side over hanging, both ends over hanging and with settlements at supports.

### MODULE II:

Stiffness of Analysis- Continuous beams with both ends fixed, one end fixed, both ends hinged, one side over hanging, both ends over hanging and with settlements at supports.

### MODULE III:

Introduction of MS Office Excel, creating spreadsheets for various continuous beam problems using flexibility method and stiffness method.

#### Textbooks:

1. D. Menon , Advanced Structural Analysis, Narosa Publication, 2020.
2. Das, Structural Analysis, Prentice Hall India Learning Private Limited; 1St Edition, 2011.

#### Reference Books:

1. Bittu Kumar, Mastering MS Office, V&S Publishers, 2017.



Head

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## Department of Civil Engineering

Certification course on "Design of continuous beams using Microsoft Excel spread sheets"

Date	Timing	Course Instructor	Topic to be covered
07/09/20	4 PM to 6 PM	Prof. G. Sreenivasa Reddy	Flexibility Method of Analysis- Continuous beams with both ends fixed
08/09/20	4 PM to 6 PM	Prof. G. Sreenivasa Reddy	Flexibility Method of Analysis- Continuous beams with both ends fixed
09/09/20	4 PM to 6 PM	Prof. G. Sreenivasa Reddy	Flexibility Method of Analysis- Continuous beams with one ends fixed
10/09/20	4 PM to 6 PM	Prof. G. Sreenivasa Reddy	Flexibility Method of Analysis- Continuous beams with both ends hinged
11/09/20	4 PM to 6 PM	Prof. G. Sreenivasa Reddy	Flexibility Method of Analysis- Continuous beams with one side over hanging, both ends over hanging and with settlements at supports
12/09/20	9 AM to 1 PM	Prof. G. Sreenivasa Reddy	Stiffness method of Analysis- Continuous beams with both ends fixed, one ends fixed, both ends hinged.
14/09/20	4 PM to 6 PM	Prof. G. Sreenivasa Reddy	Stiffness method of Analysis- Continuous beams with one side over hanging, both ends over hanging and with settlements at supports.
15/09/20	4 PM to 6 PM	Prof. G. Sreenivasa Reddy	Introduction to Excel
16/09/20	4 PM to 6 PM	Prof. G. Sreenivasa Reddy	Excel Spreadsheet preparation for Flexibility Method of Analysis
17/09/20	4 PM to 6 PM	Prof. G. Sreenivasa Reddy	Excel Spreadsheet preparation for Flexibility Method of Analysis
18/09/20	4 PM to 6 PM	Prof. G. Sreenivasa Reddy	Excel Spreadsheet preparation for Flexibility Method of Analysis
19/09/20	9 AM to 1 PM	Prof. G. Sreenivasa Reddy	Excel Spreadsheet preparation for Stiffness of Analysis
21/09/20	4 PM to 6 PM	Prof. G. Sreenivasa Reddy	Excel Spreadsheet preparation for Stiffness of Analysis

Instructor:

*[Signature]*

Coordinator:

*[Signature]*  
*[Signature]*

V. S. S. MULLA  
Principal

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## Report of

### Certification Course on Design of continuous beams using Microsoft Excel spread sheets

From 07/09/20 to 21/09/20

Target Group	:	Students
Details of Participants	:	45 Students
Co-coordinator(s)	:	Sri. U. Arun Kumar and Miss. C. Neelima
Organizing Department	:	Civil Engineering
Venue	:	Online (google meet)
		Link: <a href="https://meet.google.com/lookup/lwrndoa3lh">https://meet.google.com/lookup/lwrndoa3lh</a>

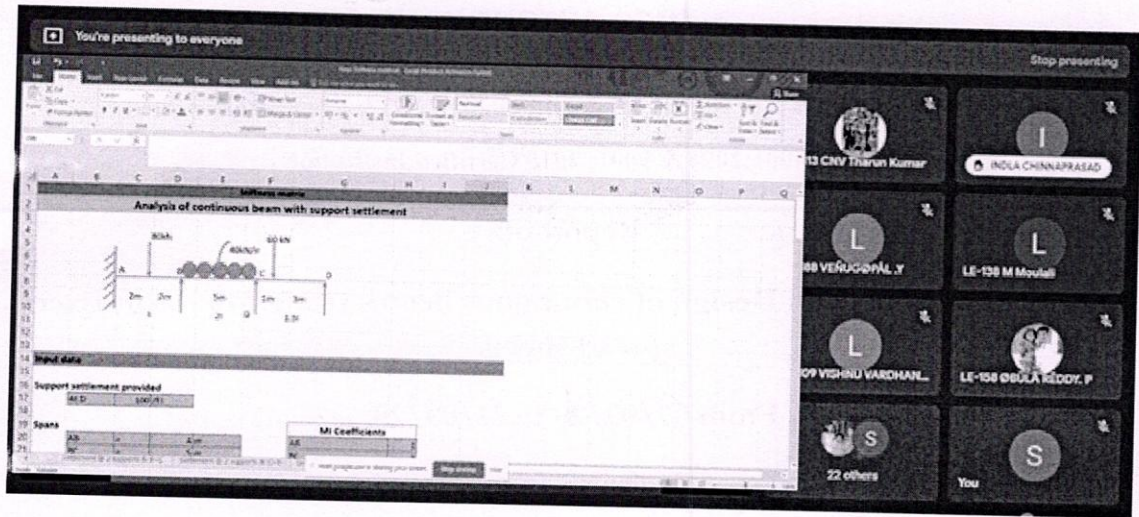
### Description:

The Department of Civil Engineering offered the Certification Course in “Design of continuous beams using Microsoft Excel spread sheets” from 07/09/20 to 21/09/20 and the course was organized for a total number of 30 hours. The course was instructed by Prof. G. Sreenivasa Reddy (Professor, Dept. Civil Engg.) and coordinated by Sri. U. Arun Kumar and Miss. C. Neelima (Assistant Professor, Dept. of Civil Engg.).

The present course mainly concentrated on analysis of continuous beams with various supports. Both Stiffness Method, Flexibility Method of Analysis were used to analyze- Continuous beams with both ends fixed, one end fixed, both ends hinged, one side over hanging, both ends over hanging and with settlements at supports. The course covers basics of Excel to write mathematical equations and to automate the Stiffness Method and Flexibility Method in Excel spread sheet.



Photo:



*(Signature)*  
**(Course Instructor)**

*(Signature)*  
**(HoD, Civil Engg.)**  
Head  
Department of Civil Engineering  
K.S.R.M. College of Engineering  
(Autonomous)  
KADAPA 516 003. (A.P.)

*V. S. S. Murthy*  
**Principal**  
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## DEPARTMENT OF CIVIL ENGINEERING

### *Certificate Course*

*on*

## "Design of Continuous Beams using Microsoft Excel Spread Sheets"

### Resource Person

**Prof. G Sreenivasa Reddy**  
**Department of Civil Engineering**



**07-09-2020**

**21-09-2020**

Coordinators:

U. Arun Kumar, Miss C. Neelima

Assistant Professor, CED, KSRMCE



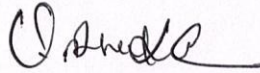
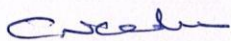









31	199Y5A0117	Dastagiri Dudekula	A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
32	199Y5A0118	Premaraju Erapogu	A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
33	199Y5A0123	Ramu Gosetty	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	A	✓	✓	A	✓	✓	✓
34	199Y5A0125	Venkateswarlu Judam	✓	A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
35	199Y5A0127	Venkateswarlu Kashetty	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	A	✓	✓	✓	A	✓	✓
36	199Y5A0130	Vinodkumar Madhuranthakam	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
37	199Y5A0131	Bharath Venkata Sai Malle Bharath	A	✓	✓	✓	A	✓	A	✓	✓	✓	A	✓
38	199Y5A0132	Mahesh Mallepogu Budigi	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
39	199Y5A0134	Sai Kumar Mannula	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	A	✓	✓	✓
40	199Y5A0138	Reddaiah Nagulugari	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
41	199Y5A0144	Praveen Kumar Reddy Pathi	✓	✓	✓	A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	A
42	199Y5A0149	Chandramouli Sambaturu	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	A	✓	✓
43	199Y5A0150	Sambasivareddy Sanikommu	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
44	199Y5A0152	Mohammad Arief Shaik	✓	✓	A	✓	✓	✓	A	✓	✓	✓	A	✓
45	199Y5A0155	Sravani Sirigiri	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

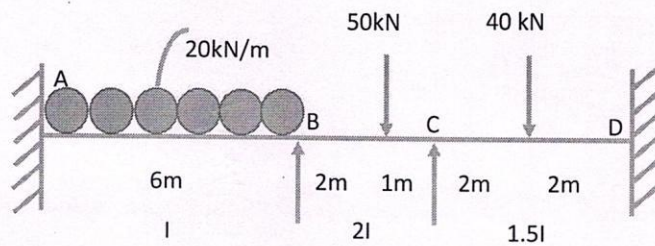
  
**Coordinator**  


  
**HoD-Civil Engg.**  
 Head  
 Department of Civil Engineering  
 K.S.R.M. College of Engineering  
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### Stiffness method

### Analysis of continuous beam with both ends fixed



#### Input data

##### Spans

AB	=	6	m
BC	=	3	m
CD	=	4	m

##### MI coefficients

AB	1
BC	2
CD	1.5

##### Loads

on	AB	UDL	20	kN/M	NA	=	3	m
on	BC	Pointload	50	kN	Dist. from left end	=	2	m
on	CD	Pointload	40	kN	Dist. from left end	=	2	m

#### Step-1 Fixed end moments

$M_{AB}^F$	=	-60.00	kN-m
$M_{BA}^F$	=	60.00	kN-m
$M_{BC}^F$	=	-11.11	kN-m
$M_{CB}^F$	=	22.22	kN-m
$M_{CD}^F$	=	-20.00	kN-m
$M_{DC}^F$	=	20.00	kN-m

#### Step-2 R and $R_F$ Matrix

R Matrix will exist only if you have load (i.e. moment) at the coordinate system

R	=	0
---	---	---

R1	=	0	kN-m
R2	=	0	kN-m

Net fixed end moment at coordinates

$R_{F1}$	=	$M_{BA}^F + M_{BC}^F$	=	48.9	kN-m
----------	---	-----------------------	---	------	------



$R_{F2}$	=	$M_{CB}^F + M_{CD}^F$	=	2.22	kN-m
----------	---	-----------------------	---	------	------

R-R<sub>F</sub> Matrix

$R_1 - R_{F1}$	=	-48.9	kN-m
$R_2 - R_{F2}$	=	-2.22	kN-m

### Step-3 Stiffness Matrix

$S_{11}$	=	3.33	EI
$S_{21}$	=	1.33	EI
$S_{12}$	=	1.33	EI
$S_{22}$	=	4.17	EI

$$S_{11} = \left(\frac{4EI}{L}\right)_{AB} + \left(\frac{4EI}{L}\right)_{BC}$$

$$S_{21} = S_{12} = \left(\frac{2EI}{L}\right)_{BC}$$

$$S_{22} = \left(\frac{4EI}{L}\right)_{BC} + \left(\frac{4EI}{L}\right)_{CD}$$

S	=	EI	3.33	1.33
			1.33	4.17

S <sup>-1</sup>	=	1/EI	0.34	-0.11
			-0.11	0.28

### Unknown Displacements

$$D = S^{-1}\{R - R_f\}$$

$\theta_A$	=	0	/EI
$\theta_B$	=	-16.57	/EI
$\theta_C$	=	4.77	/EI
$\theta_D$	=	0	/EI

### Final Moments

$M_{AB}$	=	-65.52	KN/m
$M_{BA}$	=	48.95	KN/m
$M_{BC}$	=	-48.95	KN/m
$M_{CB}$	=	12.84	KN/m
$M_{CD}$	=	-12.84	KN/m
$M_{DC}$	=	23.58	KN/m

### Shear Force and Bending Moment Diagram

#### Simply Supported Beam moments

In span	AB	$M_{max}$	=	90.00	kN-m
In span	BC	$M_{max}$	=	33.33	kN-m
In span	CD	$M_{max}$	=	40.00	kN-m



### Reactions at supports

#### For span AB

RB1	57.24	KN
RA	62.76	KN

#### For span BC

RC1	21.30	KN
RB2	28.70	KN

#### For span CD

RD	22.68	KN
RC2	17.32	KN

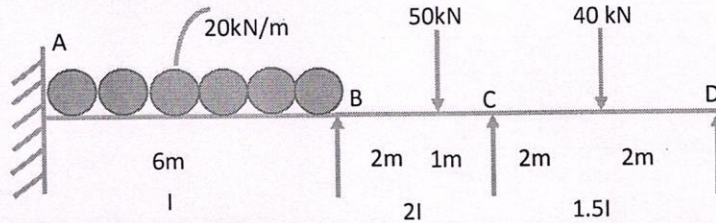
#### Final Reactions

$R_A$	62.76	KN
$R_B$	85.94	KN
$R_C$	38.61	KN
$R_D$	22.68	KN



stiffness method

Analysis of continuous beam with one end fixed and other end hinged



Input data

Spans

AB	=	6	M
BC	=	3	M
CD	=	4	M

MI coefficients	
AB	1
BC	2
CD	1.5

Loads

on	AB	UDL	20	KN/M	NA	=	3
on	BC	Pointload	50	KN	Dist. from left end	=	2
on	CD	Pointload	40	KN	Dist. from left end	=	2

Step-1 Fixed end moments

$M_{AB}^F$	=	-60.00	kN-M
$M_{BA}^F$	=	60.00	kN-M
$M_{BC}^F$	=	-11	kN-M
$M_{CB}^F$	=	22.22	kN-M
$M_{CD}^F$	=	-20	kN-M
$M_{DC}^F$	=	20	kN-M

Step-2 R and RF matrix

R Matrix will exist only if you have load (i.e. moment) at the coordinate system

R	=	0
---	---	---

R1	=	0
R2	=	0
R3	=	0

Net fixed end moment at coordinates



$R_{F1}$	$= M_{BA}^F + M_{BC}^F$	$=$	48.9	kN-m
$R_{F2}$	$= M_{CB}^F + M_{CD}^F$	$=$	2.22	kN-m
$R_{F4}$	$= M_{DC}^F$	$=$	20.00	kN-m

R-R<sub>f</sub> matrix

$R_1 - R_{F1}$	$=$	-48.9	kN-m
$R_2 - R_{F2}$	$=$	-2.22222	kN-m
$R_3 - R_{F3}$	$=$	-20	kN-m

### Step-3 Stiffness Matrix

1st column

$S_{11}$	$=$	3.33	EI
$S_{21}$	$=$	1.33	EI
$S_{31}$	$=$	0	EI

$$S_{11} = \left(\frac{4EI}{L}\right)_{AB} + \left(\frac{4EI}{L}\right)_{BC}$$

$$S_{21} = S_{12} = \left(\frac{2EI}{L}\right)_{BC}$$

2nd column

$S_{12}$	$=$	1.33	EI
$S_{22}$	$=$	4.17	EI
$S_{32}$	$=$	0.75	EI

$$S_{22} = \left(\frac{4EI}{L}\right)_{BC} + \left(\frac{4EI}{L}\right)_{CD}$$

3rd column

$S_{13}$	$=$	0	EI
$S_{23}$	$=$	0.75	EI
$S_{33}$	$=$	1.50	EI

$$S_{32} = S_{23} = \left(\frac{2EI}{L}\right)_{CD}$$

$$S_{33} = \left(\frac{4EI}{L}\right)_{CD}$$

S	$=$	EI	3.33	1.33	0
			1.33	4.17	0.75
			0	0.75	1.50

### Step 4 Displacement matrix

$$D = S^{-1}\{R - R_f\}$$

$\theta_A$	$=$	0	1/EI
$\theta_B$	$=$	-18	1/EI
$\theta_C$	$=$	8.4	1/EI
$\theta_D$	$=$	-17.5	1/EI



**Step 5 Final moments**

$M_{AB}$	=	-66	KN/m
$M_{BA}$	=	48	KN/m
$M_{BC}$	=	-48	KN/m
$M_{CB}$	=	20.6	KN/m
$M_{CD}$	=	-20.6	KN/m
$M_{DC}$	=	0	KN/m

**Shear Force and Bending Moment Diagram****Simply Supported Beam moments**

In span	AB	$M_{max}$	=	90.00	kN-m
In span	BC	$M_{max}$	=	33.33	kN-m
In span	CD	$M_{max}$	=	40.00	kN-m

**Reactions at supports****For span AB**

RB1	57.00	KN
RA	63.00	KN

**For span BC**

RC1	24.19	KN
RB2	25.81	KN

**For span CD**

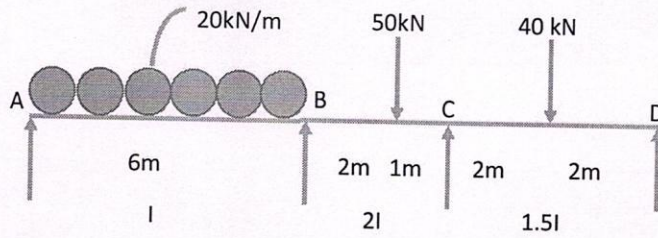
RD	14.86	KN
RC2	25.14	KN

**Final Reactions**

$R_A$	63.00	KN
$R_B$	82.80	KN
$R_C$	49.33	KN
$R_D$	14.86	KN



**Analysis of continuous beam with both ends hinged**



**Input data**

**Spans**

AB	=	6	m
BC	=	3	m
CD	=	4	m

MI coefficients	
AB	1
BC	2
CD	1.5

**Loads**

on	AB	UDL	20	kN/m	NA	=	3	m
on	BC	Pointload	50	kN	Dist. from left end	=	2	m
on	CD	Pointload	40	kN	Dist. from left end	=	2	m

**Step-1 Fixed end moments**

$M_{AB}^F$	=	-60	KN-M
$M_{BA}^F$	=	60	KN-M
$M_{BC}^F$	=	-11.11	KN-M
$M_{CB}^F$	=	22.22	KN-M
$M_{CD}^F$	=	-20	KN-M
$M_{DC}^F$	=	20	KN-M

**Step-2 R and  $R_f$  matrix**

R Matrix will exist only if you have load (i.e. moment) at the coordinate system

R	=	0
---	---	---

$R_1$	=	0
$R_2$	=	0
$R_3$	=	0
$R_4$	=	0



Net fixed end moment at coordinates

$R_{F1}$	=	$M_{AB}^F$	=	-60	kN/m
$R_{F2}$	=	$M_{BA}^F + M_{BC}^F$	=	48.9	kN/m
$R_{F3}$	=	$M_{CB}^F + M_{CD}^F$	=	2.22	kN/m
$R_{F4}$	=	$M_{DC}^F$	=	20.00	kN/m

R-R<sub>f</sub> matrix

$R_1 - R_{F1}$	=	60	kN/m
$R_2 - R_{F2}$	=	-48.89	kN/m
$R_3 - R_{F3}$	=	-2.22	kN/m
$R_4 - R_{F4}$	=	-20	kN/m

Step-3 Stiffness Matrix

1st column

$S_{11}$	=	0.67	EI
$S_{21}$	=	0.33	EI
$S_{31}$	=	0	EI
$S_{41}$	=	0	EI

$$S_{11} = \left(\frac{4EI}{L}\right)_{AB}$$

$$S_{21} = S_{12} = \left(\frac{2EI}{L}\right)_{AB}$$

2nd column

$S_{12}$	=	0.33	EI
$S_{22}$	=	3.33	EI
$S_{32}$	=	1.33	EI
$S_{42}$	=	0	EI

$$S_{22} = \left(\frac{4EI}{L}\right)_{AB} + \left(\frac{4EI}{L}\right)_{BC}$$

$$S_{32} = S_{23} = \left(\frac{2EI}{L}\right)_{BC}$$

3rd column

$S_{13}$	=	0	EI
$S_{23}$	=	1.33	EI
$S_{33}$	=	4.17	EI
$S_{43}$	=	0.75	EI

$$S_{33} = \left(\frac{4EI}{L}\right)_{BC} + \left(\frac{4EI}{L}\right)_{CD}$$

$$S_{43} = S_{34} = \left(\frac{2EI}{L}\right)_{CD}$$

4th column

$S_{14}$	=	0	EI
$S_{24}$	=	0	EI
$S_{34}$	=	0.75	EI
$S_{44}$	=	1.5	EI

$$S_{44} = \left(\frac{4EI}{L}\right)_{CD}$$

S	=	EI	0.67	0.33	0	0
			0.33	3.33	1.33	0
			0	1.33	4.17	0.75
			0	0	0.75	1.5

Step 4 Displacement matrix



$\theta_A$	=	105.13	/EI
$\theta_B$	=	-30.26	/EI
$\theta_C$	=	12.69	/EI
$\theta_D$	=	-19.68	/EI

### Step 5 Final moments

$M_{AB}$	=	0	kN/m
$M_{BA}$	=	74.87	kN/m
$M_{BC}$	=	-74.87	kN/m
$M_{CB}$	=	15.72	kN/m
$M_{CD}$	=	-15.72	kN/m
$M_{DC}$	=	0	kN/m

### Shear Force and Bending Moment Diagram

#### Simply Supported Beam moments

In span	AB	$M_{\max}$	=	90.00	kN-m
In span	BC	$M_{\max}$	=	33.33	kN-m
In span	CD	$M_{\max}$	=	40.00	kN-m

#### Reactions at supports

##### For span AB

RB1	72.48	KN
RA	47.52	KN

##### For span BC

RC1	13.62	KN
RB2	36.38	KN

##### For span CD

RD	16.07	KN
RC2	3.93	KN

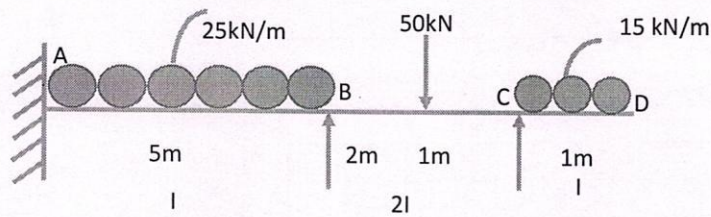
##### Final Reactions

$R_A$	47.52	KN
$R_B$	108.86	KN
$R_C$	17.55	KN
$R_D$	16.07	KN



## Stiffness method

### Analysis of overhanging beam with other end fixed



#### Input data

##### Spans

AB	=	5	m
BC	=	4	m
CD	=	1	m

##### MI coefficients

AB	1
BC	2
CD	1

##### Loads

on	AB	UDL	25	kN/m	NA	=	3	m
on	BC	Pointload	50	kN	Dist. from left end	=	3	m
on	CD	UDL	15	kN/m	NA	=	0.5	m

#### Step-1 Fixed end moments

$M_{AB}^F$	=	-52.08	kN-m
$M_{BA}^F$	=	52.08	kN-m
$M_{BC}^F$	=	-9.38	kN-m
$M_{CB}^F$	=	28.13	kN-m
$M_{CD}^F$	=	-7.50	kN-m

#### Step-2 R and R<sub>F</sub> Matrix

Since at "Node 2" there is a load (i.e. moment) at the coordinate system of value,

R <sub>2</sub>	=	7.50	kN-m
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we know that,

R <sub>1</sub>	=	0	kN-m
----------------	---	---	------

Net fixed end moment at coordinates

R <sub>F1</sub>	=	42.71	kN-m
R <sub>F2</sub>	=	20.63	kN-m



R-R<sub>F</sub> Matrix

R <sub>1</sub> -R <sub>F1</sub>	=	-42.7	kN-m
R <sub>2</sub> -R <sub>F2</sub>	=	-13.13	kN-m

Step-3 Stiffness Matrix

S <sub>11</sub>	=	2.80	EI
S <sub>21</sub>	=	1.00	EI
S <sub>12</sub>	=	1.00	EI
S <sub>22</sub>	=	2.00	EI

$$S_{11} = \left(\frac{4EI}{L}\right)_{AB} + \left(\frac{4EI}{L}\right)_{BC}$$

$$S_{21} = S_{12} = \left(\frac{2EI}{L}\right)_{BC}$$

$$S_{22} = \left(\frac{4EI}{L}\right)_{BC}$$

S	=	EI	2.80	1.00
			1.00	2.00

S <sup>-1</sup>	=	1/EI	0.43	-0.22
			-0.22	0.61

Unknown Displacements

Θ <sub>A</sub>	=	0	/EI
Θ <sub>B</sub>	=	-15.72	/EI
Θ <sub>C</sub>	=	1.30	/EI
Θ <sub>D</sub>	=	0	/EI

Final Moments

M <sub>AB</sub>	=	-58.37	KN/m
M <sub>BA</sub>	=	39.51	KN/m
M <sub>BC</sub>	=	-39.51	KN/m
M <sub>CB</sub>	=	15.00	KN/m
M <sub>CD</sub>	=	-7.50	KN/m

Shear Force and Bending Moment Diagram

Simply Supported Beam moments

In span	AB	M <sub>max</sub>	=	78.13	kN-m
In span	BC	M <sub>max</sub>	=	37.50	kN-m
In span	CD	M <sub>max</sub>	=	7.50	kN-m

Reactions at supports



**For span AB**

$R_{B1}$	58.73	kN-m
$R_A$	66.27	kN-m

**For span BC**

$R_{C1}$	31.37	kN-m
$R_{B2}$	18.63	kN-m

**For span CD**

$R_{C2}$	15.00	kN-m
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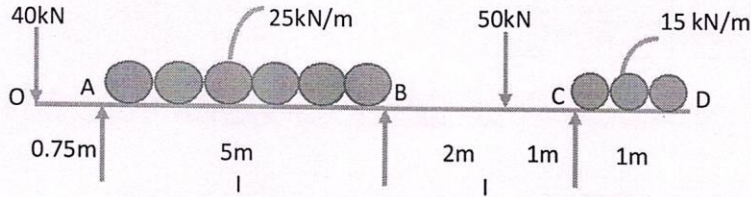
**Final Reactions**

$R_A$	66.27	KN
$R_B$	77.36	KN
$R_C$	46.37	KN



Stiffness method

Analysis of continuous beam with both sides overhanging



Input data

Spans

OA	=	0.75	m
AB	=	5	m
BC	=	3	m
CD	=	1	m

AB	1
BC	1

Loads

on	OA	Point load	40	KN	Distance from left end	=	0	m
on	AB	UDL	25	KN/m	NA	=	2.5	m
on	BC	Point load	50	KN	Distance from left end	=	2	m
on	CD	UDL	15	KN/m	NA	=	0.5	m

Step-1 Fixed end Moments

$M_{AO}^F$	=	30	kN-m
$M_{AB}^F$	=	-52.08	kN-m
$M_{BA}^F$	=	52.08	kN-m
$M_{BC}^F$	=	-11.11	kN-m
$M_{CB}^F$	=	22.22	kN-m
$M_{CD}^F$	=	-7.5	kN-m

Step-2 R and RF Matrix

R Matrix will exist as you have load (i.e. moment) at the coordinate system

$R_1$	=	30	Kn m
$R_2$	=	0	Kn m
$R_3$	=	7.5	Kn m

Net fixed end moment at coordinates

$R_{F1}$	=	$M_{AB}^F$	-52.08	kN-m
$R_{F2}$	=	$M_{BA}^F + M_{BC}^F$	40.97	kN-m
$R_{F3}$	=	$M_{CB}^F + M_{CD}^F$	22.22	kN-m



R-R<sub>F</sub> Matrix

R <sub>1</sub> -R <sub>F1</sub>	=	82.08	kN-m
R <sub>2</sub> -R <sub>F2</sub>	=	-40.97	kN-m
R <sub>3</sub> -R <sub>F3</sub>	=	-14.72	kN-m

Step-3 Stiffness Matrix

1st column

S <sub>11</sub>	=	0.80	EI
S <sub>21</sub>	=	0.40	EI
S <sub>31</sub>	=	0	EI

$$S_{11} = \left(\frac{4EI}{L}\right)_{AB}$$

$$S_{21} = S_{12} = \left(\frac{2EI}{L}\right)_{AB}$$

2nd column

S <sub>12</sub>	=	0.40	EI
S <sub>22</sub>	=	2.13	EI
S <sub>32</sub>	=	0.67	EI

$$S_{22} = \left(\frac{4EI}{L}\right)_{AB} + \left(\frac{4EI}{L}\right)_{BC}$$

3rd column

S <sub>13</sub>	=	0	EI
S <sub>23</sub>	=	0.67	EI
S <sub>33</sub>	=	1.33	EI

$$S_{32} = S_{23} = \left(\frac{2EI}{L}\right)_{BC}$$

$$S_{33} = \left(\frac{4EI}{L}\right)_{BC}$$

S	=	EI	0.80	0.40	0
			0.40	2.13	0.67
			0	0.67	1.33

Unknown displacements

θ <sub>A</sub>	=	125.93	/EI
θ <sub>B</sub>	=	-46.66	/EI
θ <sub>C</sub>	=	12.29	/EI

Final moments

M <sub>AO</sub>	=	30	KN-m
M <sub>AB</sub>	=	30	KN-m
M <sub>BA</sub>	=	65.13	KN-m
M <sub>BC</sub>	=	-65.13	KN-m
M <sub>CB</sub>	=	7.5	KN-m
M <sub>CD</sub>	=	-7.5	KN-m



## Shear Force and Bending Moment Diagram

### Simply Supported Beam moments

In span	OA	$M_{\max}$	=	11.25	kN-m
In span	AB	$M_{\max}$	=	78.13	kN-m
In span	BC	$M_{\max}$	=	56.25	kN-m
In span	CD	$M_{\max}$	=	7.50	kN-m

### Reactions at supports

#### For span OA

$R_{A1}$	40	kN-m
----------	----	------

#### For span AB

$R_{B1}$	81.53	kN-m
----------	-------	------

$R_{A2}$	43.47	kN-m
----------	-------	------

#### For span BC

$R_{C1}$	55.79	kN-m
----------	-------	------

$R_{B2}$	-5.79	kN-m
----------	-------	------

#### For span CD

$R_{C2}$	15.00	kN-m
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### Final Reactions

$R_A$	83.47	KN
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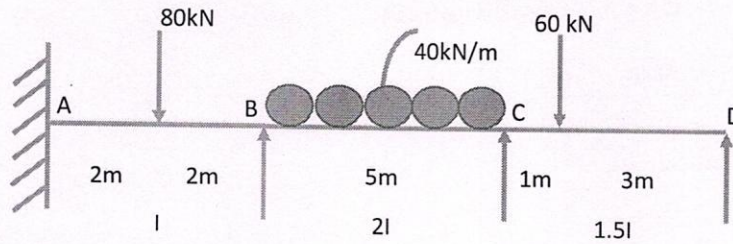
$R_B$	75.74	KN
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$R_C$	70.79	KN
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Stiffness matrix

Analysis of continuous beam with support settlement



Input data

Support settlement provided

At B	100	/EI
At C	75	/EI

Spans

AB	=	4 m
BC	=	5 m
CD	=	4 m

MI Coefficients	
AB	1
BC	2
CD	1.5

Loads

on	AB	Point load	80 KN	Distance from left end	=	2 m
on	BC	UDL	40 KN/m	NA	=	2.5 m
on	CD	Point load	60 KN	Distance from left end	=	1 m

Step-1 Fixed end Moments

$M_{AB}^F$	=	-40 kN-m
$M_{BA}^F$	=	40 kN-m
$M_{BC}^F$	=	-83.33 kN-m
$M_{CB}^F$	=	83.33 kN-m
$M_{CD}^F$	=	-33.75 kN-m
$M_{DC}^F$	=	11.25 kN-m

Fixed end moments due to support settlement

$M_{AB}^1$	=	-37.5 Kn-m
$M_{BA}^1$	=	-37.5 Kn-m
$M_{BC}^1$	=	6 Kn-m
$M_{CB}^1$	=	6 Kn-m
$M_{CD}^1$	=	28.13 Kn-m
$M_{DC}^1$	=	28.13 Kn-m



## Step-2 R and R<sub>F</sub> Matrix

R matrix is zero since the moment is not at the coordinate system

R <sub>1</sub>	=	0
R <sub>2</sub>	=	0
R <sub>3</sub>	=	0

Net fixed end moment at coordinates

R <sub>F1</sub>	=	$M_{BA}^F + M_{BC}^F + M'_{BA} + M'_{BC}$	-74.83	kN-m
R <sub>F2</sub>	=	$M_{CB}^F + M_{CD}^F + M'_{CB} + M'_{CD}$	83.71	kN-m
R <sub>F3</sub>	=	$M_{DC}^F + M'_{DC}$	39.38	kN-m

R-R<sub>F</sub> matrix

R <sub>1</sub> -R <sub>F1</sub>	=	74.83	kN m
R <sub>2</sub> -R <sub>F2</sub>	=	-83.71	kN m
R <sub>3</sub> -R <sub>F3</sub>	=	-39.38	kN m

## Step-3 Stiffness Matrix

1st column

S <sub>11</sub>	=	2.60	EI
S <sub>21</sub>	=	0.80	EI
S <sub>31</sub>	=	0	EI

$$S_{11} = \left(\frac{4EI}{L}\right)_{AB} + \left(\frac{4EI}{L}\right)_{BC}$$

$$S_{21} = S_{12} = \left(\frac{2EI}{L}\right)_{BC}$$

2nd column

S <sub>12</sub>	=	0.80	EI
S <sub>22</sub>	=	3.10	EI
S <sub>32</sub>	=	0.75	EI

$$S_{22} = \left(\frac{4EI}{L}\right)_{BC} + \left(\frac{4EI}{L}\right)_{CD}$$

3rd column

S <sub>13</sub>	=	0	EI
S <sub>23</sub>	=	0.75	EI
S <sub>33</sub>	=	1.50	EI

$$S_{32} = S_{23} = \left(\frac{2EI}{L}\right)_{CD}$$

$$S_{33} = \left(\frac{4EI}{L}\right)_{CD}$$

S	=	EI	2.60	0.80	0
			0.80	3.10	0.75
			0	0.75	1.50

## Unknown displacements



$\theta_A$		0	/EI
$\theta_B$		39.586889	/EI
$\theta_C$		-35.11572	/EI
$\theta_D$		-8.692139	/EI

### Final Moments

$M_{AB}$	=	-57.71	kN-m
$M_{BA}$	=	42.09	kN-m
$M_{BC}$	=	-42.09	kN-m
$M_{CB}$	=	64.82	kN-m
$M_{CD}$	=	-64.82	kN-m
$M_{DC}$	=	0	kN-m

### Shear Force and Bending Moment Diagram

#### Simply Supported Beam moments

In span	AB	$M_{max}$	=	80.00	kN-m
In span	BC	$M_{max}$	=	125.00	kN-m
In span	CD	$M_{max}$	=	45.00	kN-m

#### Reactions at supports

##### For span AB

RB1	36.10	KN
RA	43.90	KN

##### For span BC

RC1	104.55	KN
RB2	95.45	KN

##### For span CD

RD	-1.20	KN
RC2	61.20	KN

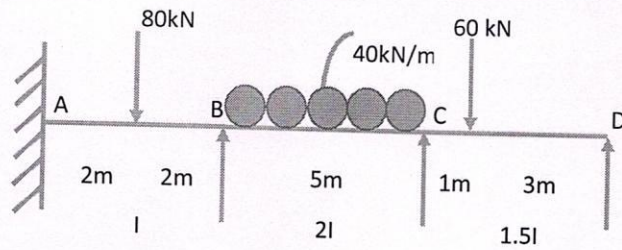
##### Final Reactions

$R_A$	43.90	KN
$R_B$	131.55	KN
$R_C$	165.75	KN
$R_D$	-1.20	KN



Stiffness matrix

Analysis of continuous beam with support settlement



Input data

Support settlement provided

At B	$75/EI$
At C	$100/EI$

Spans

AB	=	4 m
BC	=	5 m
CD	=	4 m

MI Coefficients	
AB	1
BC	2
CD	1.5

Loads

on	AB	Point load	80 KN	Distance from left end	=	2 m
on	BC	UDL	40 KN/m	NA	=	2.5 m
on	CD	Point load	60 KN	Distance from left end	=	1 m

Step-1 Fixed end Moments

$M_{AB}^F$	=	-40 kN-m
$M_{BA}^F$	=	40 kN-m
$M_{BC}^F$	=	-83.33 kN-m
$M_{CB}^F$	=	83.33 kN-m
$M_{CD}^F$	=	-33.75 kN-m
$M_{DC}^F$	=	11.25 kN-m

Fixed end moments due to support settlement

$M_{AB}^1$	=	-28.125 Kn-m
$M_{BA}^1$	=	-28.125 Kn-m
$M_{BC}^1$	=	6 Kn-m
$M_{CB}^1$	=	6 Kn-m
$M_{CD}^1$	=	37.50 Kn-m
$M_{DC}^1$	=	37.50 Kn-m



## Step-2 R and R<sub>f</sub> Matrix

R matrix is zero since the moment is not at the coordinate system

R <sub>1</sub>	=		0
R <sub>2</sub>	=		0
R <sub>3</sub>	=		0

Net fixed end moment at coordinates

R <sub>F1</sub>	=	$M_{BA}^F + M_{BC}^F + M_{BA}^I + M_{BC}^I$	-65.46 kN-m
R <sub>F2</sub>	=	$M_{CB}^F + M_{CD}^F + M_{CB}^I + M_{CD}^I$	93.08 kN-m
R <sub>F3</sub>	=	$M_{DC}^I + M_{DC}^I$	48.75 kN-m

R-R<sub>f</sub> matrix

R <sub>1</sub> -R <sub>F1</sub>	=	65.46 kN m
R <sub>2</sub> -R <sub>F2</sub>	=	-93.08 kN m
R <sub>3</sub> -R <sub>F3</sub>	=	-48.75 kN m

## Step-3 Stiffness Matrix

1st column

S <sub>11</sub>	=	2.60 EI
S <sub>21</sub>	=	0.80 EI
S <sub>31</sub>	=	0 EI

$$S_{11} = \left(\frac{4EI}{L}\right)_{AB} + \left(\frac{4EI}{L}\right)_{BC}$$

2nd column

S <sub>12</sub>	=	0.80 EI
S <sub>22</sub>	=	3.10 EI
S <sub>32</sub>	=	0.75 EI

$$S_{21} = S_{12} = \left(\frac{2EI}{L}\right)_{BC}$$

$$S_{22} = \left(\frac{4EI}{L}\right)_{BC} + \left(\frac{4EI}{L}\right)_{CD}$$

3rd column

S <sub>13</sub>	=	0 EI
S <sub>23</sub>	=	0.75 EI
S <sub>33</sub>	=	1.50 EI

$$S_{32} = S_{23} = \left(\frac{2EI}{L}\right)_{CD}$$

$$S_{33} = \left(\frac{4EI}{L}\right)_{CD}$$

S	=	EI	2.60	0.80	0
			0.80	3.10	0.75
			0	0.75	1.50



### Unknown displacements

$\theta_A$		0	/EI
$\theta_B$		36.20491	/EI
$\theta_C$		-35.843	/EI
$\theta_D$		-14.5785	/EI

### Final Moments

$M_{AB}$	=		-50.02	kN-m
$M_{BA}$	=		48.08	kN-m
$M_{BC}$	=		-48.08	kN-m
$M_{CB}$	=		60.95	kN-m
$M_{CD}$	=		-60.95	kN-m
$M_{DC}$	=		0	kN-m

### Shear Force and Bending Moment Diagram

#### Simply Supported Beam moments

In span	AB	$M_{max}$	=	80.00	kN-m
In span	BC	$M_{max}$	=	125.00	kN-m
In span	CD	$M_{max}$	=	45.00	kN-m

#### Reactions at supports

##### For span AB

RB1	39.51	KN
RA	40.49	KN

##### For span BC

RC1	102.57	KN
RB2	97.43	KN

##### For span CD

RD	-0.24	KN
RC2	60.24	KN

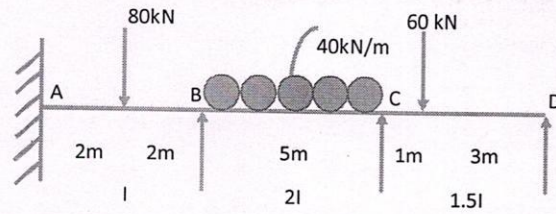
#### Final Reactions

$R_A$	40.49	KN
$R_B$	136.94	KN
$R_C$	162.81	KN
$R_D$	-0.24	KN



Stiffness matrix

Analysis of continuous beam with support settlement



Input data

Support settlement provided

At A	$75/EI$
------	---------

Spans

AB	=	4 m
BC	=	5 m
CD	=	4 m

MI Coefficients	
AB	1
BC	2
CD	1.5

Loads

on	AB	Point load	80 kN	Distance from left end	=	2 m
on	BC	UDL	40 kN/m	NA	=	1 m
on	CD	Point load	60 kN	Distance from left end	=	1 m

Step-1 Fixed end Moments

$M_{AB}^F$	=	-40 kN-m
$M_{BA}^F$	=	40 kN-m
$M_{BC}^F$	=	-83.33 kN-m
$M_{CB}^F$	=	83.33 kN-m
$M_{CD}^F$	=	-33.75 kN-m
$M_{DC}^F$	=	11.25 kN-m

Fixed end moments due to support settlement

$M_{AB}^1$	=	-28.125 kN-m
$M_{BA}^1$	=	-28.125 kN-m

Step-2 R and R<sub>F</sub> Matrix

R matrix is zero since the moment is not at the coordinate system

$R_1$	=	0
$R_2$	=	0
$R_3$	=	0

Net fixed end moment at coordinates

$R_{F1}$	=	$M_{BA}^F + M_{BC}^F + M_{BA}^1$	-71.46 kN-m
$R_{F2}$	=	$M_{CB}^F + M_{CD}^F$	49.58 kN-m
$R_{F3}$	=	$M_{DC}^F$	11.25 kN-m



R-R<sub>f</sub> matrix

R <sub>1</sub> -R <sub>F1</sub>	=	71.46 kN m
R <sub>2</sub> -R <sub>F2</sub>	=	-49.58 kN m
R <sub>3</sub> -R <sub>F3</sub>	=	-11.25 kN m

Step-3 Stiffness Matrix

1st column

S <sub>11</sub>	=	2.60 EI
S <sub>21</sub>	=	0.80 EI
S <sub>31</sub>	=	0 EI

$$S_{11} = \left(\frac{4EI}{L}\right)_{AB} + \left(\frac{4EI}{L}\right)_{BC}$$

$$S_{21} = S_{12} = \left(\frac{2EI}{L}\right)_{BC}$$

2nd column

S <sub>12</sub>	=	0.80 EI
S <sub>22</sub>	=	3.10 EI
S <sub>32</sub>	=	0.75 EI

$$S_{22} = \left(\frac{4EI}{L}\right)_{BC} + \left(\frac{4EI}{L}\right)_{CD}$$

$$S_{32} = S_{23} = \left(\frac{2EI}{L}\right)_{CD}$$

3rd column

S <sub>13</sub>	=	0 EI
S <sub>23</sub>	=	0.75 EI
S <sub>33</sub>	=	1.50 EI

$$S_{33} = \left(\frac{4EI}{L}\right)_{CD}$$

S	=	EI	2.60	0.80	0
			0.80	3.10	0.75
			0	0.75	1.50

Unknown displacements

θ <sub>A</sub>	=	0 /EI
θ <sub>B</sub>	=	35.669608 /EI
θ <sub>C</sub>	=	-26.60331 /EI
θ <sub>D</sub>	=	5.801655 /EI

Final Moments

M <sub>AB</sub>	=	-50.29 kN-m
M <sub>BA</sub>	=	47.54 kN-m
M <sub>BC</sub>	=	-47.54 kN-m
M <sub>CB</sub>	=	69.30 kN-m
M <sub>CD</sub>	=	-69.30 kN-m
M <sub>DC</sub>	=	0 kN-m

Shear Force and Bending Moment Diagram

Simply Supported Beam moments

In span	AB	M <sub>max</sub>	=	80.00	kN-m
In span	BC	M <sub>max</sub>	=	125.00	kN-m
In span	CD	M <sub>max</sub>	=	45.00	kN-m

Reactions at supports



**For span AB**

RB1	39.31	KN
RA	40.69	KN

**For span BC**

RC1	104.35	KN
RB2	95.65	KN

**For span CD**

RD	-2.33	KN
RC2	62.33	KN

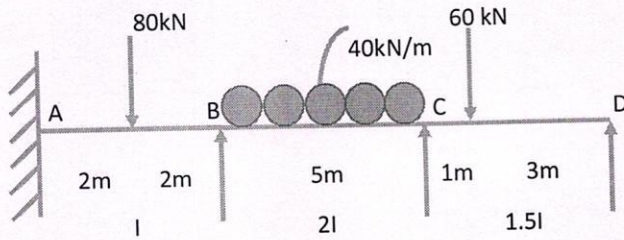
**Final Reactions**

$R_A$	40.69	KN
$R_B$	134.96	KN
$R_C$	166.68	KN
$R_D$	-2.33	KN



Stiffness matrix

Analysis of continuous beam with support settlement



Input data

Support settlement provided

At D	100 / EI
------	----------

Spans

AB	=	4 m
BC	=	5 m
CD	=	4 m

MI Coefficients

AB	1
BC	2
CD	1.5

Loads

on	AB	Point load	80 KN	Distance from left end	=	2 m
on	BC	UDL	40 KN/m	NA	=	1 m
on	CD	Point load	60 KN	Distance from left end	=	1 m

Step-1 Fixed end Moments

$M_{AB}^F$	=	-40 kN-m
$M_{BA}^F$	=	40 kN-m
$M_{BC}^F$	=	-83.33 kN-m
$M_{CB}^F$	=	83.33 kN-m
$M_{CD}^F$	=	-33.75 kN-m
$M_{DC}^F$	=	11.25 kN-m

Fixed end moments due to support settlement

$M_{CD}^1$	=	37.50 Kn-m
$M_{DC}^1$	=	37.50 Kn-m

Step-2 R and R<sub>F</sub> Matrix

R matrix is zero since the moment is not at the coordinate system

$R_1$	=	0
$R_2$	=	0
$R_3$	=	0



Net fixed end moment at coordinates

$R_{F1}$	$= M_{BA}^F + M_{BC}^F$	-43.33	kN-m
$R_{F2}$	$= M_{CB}^F + M_{CD}^F + M'_{CD}$	87.08	kN-m
$R_{F3}$	$= M_{DC}^F + M'_{DC}$	48.75	kN-m

R-R<sub>F</sub> matrix

$R_1 - R_{F1}$	=	43.33	kN m
$R_2 - R_{F2}$	=	-87.08	kN m
$R_3 - R_{F3}$	=	-48.75	kN m

Step-3 Stiffness Matrix

1st column

$S_{11}$	=	2.60	EI
$S_{21}$	=	0.80	EI
$S_{31}$	=	0	EI

$$S_{11} = \left(\frac{4EI}{L}\right)_{AB} + \left(\frac{4EI}{L}\right)_{BC}$$

$$S_{21} = S_{12} = \left(\frac{2EI}{L}\right)_{BC}$$

2nd column

$S_{12}$	=	0.80	EI
$S_{22}$	=	3.10	EI
$S_{32}$	=	0.75	EI

$$S_{22} = \left(\frac{4EI}{L}\right)_{BC} + \left(\frac{4EI}{L}\right)_{CD}$$

3rd column

$S_{13}$	=	0	EI
$S_{23}$	=	0.75	EI
$S_{33}$	=	1.50	EI

$$S_{32} = S_{23} = \left(\frac{2EI}{L}\right)_{CD}$$

$$S_{33} = \left(\frac{4EI}{L}\right)_{CD}$$

S	=	EI	2.60	0.80	0
			0.80	3.10	0.75
			0	0.75	1.50

Unknown displacements

$\theta_A$	0	/EI
$\theta_B$	26.10551	/EI
$\theta_C$	-30.6762	/EI
$\theta_D$	-17.1619	/EI



## Final Moments

$M_{AB}$	=	-26.95	kN-m
$M_{BA}$	=	66.11	kN-m
$M_{BC}$	=	-66.11	kN-m
$M_{CB}$	=	55.14	kN-m
$M_{CD}$	=	-55.14	kN-m
$M_{DC}$	=	0	kN-m

## Shear Force and Bending Moment Diagram

### Simply Supported Beam moments

In span	AB	$M_{max}$	=	80.00	kN-m
In span	BC	$M_{max}$	=	125.00	kN-m
In span	CD	$M_{max}$	=	45.00	kN-m

### Reactions at supports

#### For span AB

RB1	49.79	KN
RA	30.21	KN

#### For span BC

RC1	97.81	KN
RB2	102.19	KN

#### For span CD

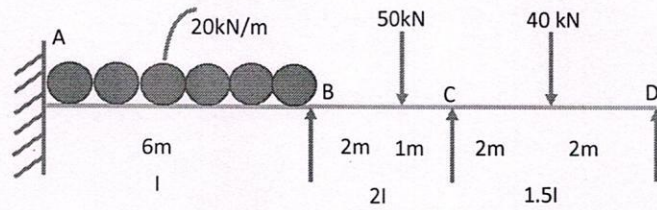
RD	1.22	KN
RC2	58.78	KN

### Final Reactions

$R_A$	30.21	KN
$R_B$	151.98	KN
$R_C$	156.59	KN
$R_D$	1.22	KN



## Flexibility matrix



### Input data

#### Spans

AB	=	6	m
BC	=	3	m
CD	=	4	m

#### MI coefficients

AB	1
BC	2
CD	1.5

#### Loads

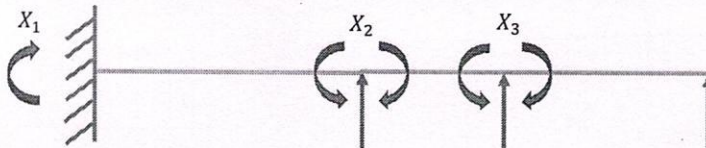
on	AB	UDL	20	kN/m	NA	=	3	m
on	BC	Pointload	50	kN	Dist. from left end	=	2	m
on	CD	Pointload	40	kN	Dist. from left end	=	2	m

#### Static indeterminacy

S.I	=	3
-----	---	---

### Step-1 Coordinate system released

In order to make the structure determinate release 3 unknown forces ( $M_A, R_B, R_C$ ).



### Step-2 Flexibility matrix

To develop the first column of the flexibility matrix, apply a unit force (moment) at coordinate 1

$f_{11}$	$= \left( \frac{L}{3EI} \right)_{AB}$	=	2	/EI
$f_{21}$	$= \left( \frac{L}{6EI} \right)_{AB}$	=	1	/EI
$f_{31}$		=	0	/EI



To develop the second column of the flexibility matrix, apply a unit force(moment) at coordinate 2

$f_{12}$	$= \left( \frac{L}{6EI} \right)_{AB}$	$=$	1	/EI
$f_{22}$	$= \left( \frac{L}{3EI} \right)_{AB} + \left( \frac{L}{3EI} \right)_{BC}$	$=$	2.5	/EI
$f_{32}$	$= \left( \frac{L}{6EI} \right)_{BC}$	$=$	0.25	/EI

To develop the third column of the flexibility matrix, apply a unit force(moment) at coordinate 3

$f_{13}$		$=$	0	/EI
$f_{23}$	$= \left( \frac{L}{6EI} \right)_{BC}$	$=$	0.25	/EI
$f_{33}$	$= \left( \frac{L}{3EI} \right)_{BC} + \left( \frac{L}{3EI} \right)_{CD}$	$=$	1.39	/EI

Flexibility matrix

f	=	1/EI	2	1	0
			1	2.5	0.25
			0	0.25	1.39

### Step-3 Displacement matrix

Displacement at the coordinate 1, due to applied loading

$D_{P1}$	$= \theta_{AB}$	$= \left( \frac{wl^3}{24EI} \right)$	$=$	180	EI
$D_{P2}$	$= \theta_{BA} + \theta_{BC}$	$= \left( \frac{wl^3}{24EI} \right) + \left( \frac{wb(l^2-b^2)}{6EIL} \right)$	$=$	191.11	EI
$D_{P3}$	$= \theta_{CB} + \theta_{CD}$	$= \left( \frac{wa(l^2-a^2)}{6EIL} \right) + \left( \frac{wl^2}{16EI} \right)$	$=$	40.56	EI

Displacement matrix

DP	=	EI	180
			191.11
			40.56



Step-4 Final moments matrix

$$[X_R] = [f]^{-1} * [D_p]$$

X <sub>R</sub>	=	66.01	kN-m
		47.99	kN-m
		20.56	kN-m

Final moments

M <sub>A</sub>	=	66.01	kN-m
M <sub>B</sub>	=	47.99	kN-m
M <sub>C</sub>	=	20.56	kN-m





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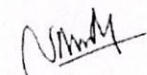
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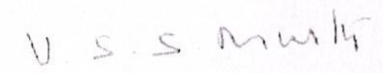
Govardhan K. (Reg. No. 189Y1A0116), Student of KSRM College of Engineering (Autonomous) for successful completion of certification course on "Design of continuous beams using Microsoft Excel spread sheets" offered by Department of civil Engineering, KSRMCE-Kadapa.

Course Duration: 30 Hours;  
From 07/09/20 to 21/09/20

Course Instructor:  
Prof. G. Sreenivasa Reddy,  
Professor, CE, KSRMCE-Kadapa

  
Coordinator

  
Head of the Department

  
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From 07/09/20 to 21/09/20

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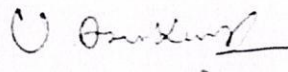
### CERTIFICATE OF COURSE COMPLETION

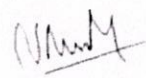
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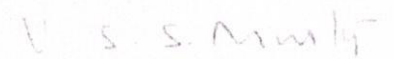
Sateesh Kumar Reddy T. (Reg. No. 189Y1A01B0), Student of KSRM College of Engineering (Autonomous) for successful completion of certification course on "Design of continuous beams using Microsoft Excel spread sheets" offered by Department of civil Engineering, KSRMCE-Kadapa.

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Professor, CE, KSRMCE-Kadapa

  
Coordinator

  
Head of the Department

  
Principal



## Department of Civil Engineering

Feedback of students on Certification Course on “Design of continuous beams using Microsoft Excel spread sheets”

Sl. No.	Roll. No.	Name of The Student	Do you understand the Flexibility & Stiffness method?	Can you use Excel and solve basic beam analysis problems?	Are the lecture hours sufficient to cover the course?	Rate the course instructor	Rate the entire course?
1	189Y1A0126	Venkata Jithendhar Reddy Duddekunta	Yes	Yes	Yes	Excellent	5
2	189Y1A0132	Lakshmi Prasad Reddy Guddila	Yes	Yes	Yes	Excellent	5
3	189Y1A0134	Nitheesh Gunigari	Yes	Yes	Yes	Excellent	5
4	189Y1A0135	Sreeveni Hasti	Yes	Yes	Yes	Excellent	5
5	189Y1A0144	Bhanumanikanta Reddy Kannapu	Yes	Yes	Yes	Excellent	5
6	189Y1A0146	Govardhan Kaveti	Yes	Yes	Yes	Excellent	5
7	189Y1A0156	Sudheer Kumar Maadam	Yes	Yes	Yes	Excellent	5
8	189Y1A0158	Lokeshwar Reddy Mallireddy	Yes	Yes	Yes	Excellent	5
9	189Y1A0159	Ganesh Mandla	Yes	Maybe	Yes	Excellent	5
10	189Y1A0163	Sampath Kumar Meka	Yes	Yes	Yes	Excellent	5
11	189Y1A0166	Siva Prasad Reddy Mitta	Yes	Yes	Yes	Excellent	5
12	189Y1A0171	Venkata Sai Poojith Nagalla Pati	Yes	Yes	Yes	Excellent	5
13	189Y1A0172	Venkatesh Nagirikanti	Yes	Yes	Yes	Excellent	5
14	189Y1A0175	Abhish Nanubala	Yes	Yes	Yes	Excellent	5
15	189Y1A0179	Jayachandra Sai Pandugolu	Yes	Yes	Yes	Excellent	5
16	189Y1A0187	Rakesh Prasanna Penubala	Yes	Yes	Yes	Excellent	5



17	189Y1A0193	Bindhu Rachamalla	Yes	Yes	Yes	Excellent	5
18	189Y1A0195	Swarna Latha Seelam	Yes	Yes	Yes	Excellent	5
19	189Y1A0198	Afroz Shaik	Yes	Yes	Yes	Excellent	5
20	189Y1A01B0	Sateesh Kumar Reddy Thallapalle	Yes	Yes	Yes	Excellent	5
21	189Y1A01B4	Gayathri Thopudurthy	Yes	Yes	Yes	Excellent	4
22	189Y1A01B8	Venkata Hemanth Usugari	Yes	Yes	Yes	Excellent	5
23	189Y1A01C3	Ganga Swetha Vennapusa	Yes	Yes	Yes	Good	5
24	189Y1A01C6	Naga Hema Pranitha Sree Yelikanti	Yes	Yes	Yes	Good	5
25	189Y1A01C8	Sivanatha Reddy Yeturu	Yes	Yes	Yes	Excellent	5
26	199Y5A0107	Vijay Kumar Reddy Basireddygari	Yes	Yes	Yes	Excellent	5
27	199Y5A0108	Sai Bonthalapalli	Yes	Yes	Yes	Excellent	5
28	199Y5A0109	Mahesh Naik Bukke	Yes	Yes	Yes	Excellent	5
29	199Y5A0112	Mahesh Babu Chinthakunta	Yes	Yes	Yes	Excellent	5
30	199Y5A0116	Pavan Kalyan Dokka	Yes	Yes	Yes	Good	4
31	199Y5A0117	Dastagiri Dudekula	Yes	Yes	Yes	Excellent	5
32	199Y5A0118	Premaraju Erapogu	Yes	Yes	Yes	Excellent	4
33	199Y5A0123	Ramu Gosetty	Yes	Yes	Yes	Excellent	5
34	199Y5A0125	Venkateswarlu Judam	Yes	Yes	Yes	Excellent	5
35	199Y5A0127	Venkateswarlu Kashetty	Yes	Yes	Yes	Excellent	5
36	199Y5A0130	Vinodkumar Madhuranthakam	Yes	Yes	Yes	Excellent	5



37	199Y5A0131	Bharath Venkata Sai Malle Bharath	Yes	Yes	Yes	Excellent	5
38	199Y5A0132	Mahesh Mallepogu Budigi	Yes	Yes	Yes	Excellent	5
39	199Y5A0134	Sai Kumar Mannula	Yes	Yes	Yes	Excellent	4
40	199Y5A0138	Reddaiah Nagulugari	Yes	Yes	Yes	Excellent	5
41	199Y5A0144	Praveen Kumar Reddy Pathi	Yes	Yes	Yes	Good	5
42	199Y5A0149	Chandramouli Sambaturu	Yes	Yes	Yes	Excellent	5
43	199Y5A0150	Sambasivareddy Sanikommu	Yes	Yes	Yes	Excellent	5
44	199Y5A0152	Mohammad Arief Shaik	Yes	Yes	Yes	Excellent	5
45	199Y5A0155	Sravani Sirigiri	Yes	Yes	Yes	Excellent	5

*U. Anand*  
*Coordinator*  
**Coordinator**

*N. Anand*  
**HoD-Civil Engg.**

Head  
Department of Civil Engineering  
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